SECTION 1 - PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

Trade Names
Xerox Part No.
Black developer assembly  118-9782-00
Cyan developer assembly  118-9783-00
Magenta developer assembly  118-9784-00
Yellow develop assembly  118-9785-00

Product Use: XEROX Phaser ® 780 color printers

SECTION 2 - INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Developers are a proprietary blend of copper-zinc ferrite (CAS 66402-68-4), resins and pigments, encased in a cartridge.

SECTION 3 - HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

ROUTES OF EXPOSURE: Developer granules are encased in a cartridge. Minimal exposure through inhalation or skin contact is expected when used as intended.

POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS
Health effects from this product are expected to be negligible, when product is used as intended. See Section 11, Toxicology Information.

Immediate Effects:
Inhalation: Minimal irritation to respiratory tract.
Skin: Not expected to cause skin irritation or sensitization.
Eye: Not expected to cause eye irritation.
Ingestion: Not an expected route of exposure.

Chronic Effects: None known
SIGN AND SYMPTOMS OF EXPOSURE: Minor irritation to respiratory tract, as for any non-toxic dust.
MEDICAL CONDITIONS AGGRAVATED BY EXPOSURE: None known.

SECTION 4 - FIRST AID MEASURES
EYES: If particles get into eyes, flush thoroughly with water. Seek medical attention if symptoms occur.
INGESTION: Dilute stomach contents by drinking several glasses of milk or water. Seek medical attention.
INHALATION: Unlikely route of exposure. Remove person to fresh air. Seek medical attention if symptoms occur.
SKIN: Wash thoroughly with soap and water. Seek medical attention if symptoms occur.

SECTION 5 - FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES
FLASH POINT: Not applicable
FIRE & EXPLOSION HAZARDS: This product is combustible.
EXTINGUISHING MEDIA: Water, dry chemical, carbon dioxide, or foam.
FIRE FIGHTING INSTRUCTIONS: Avoid inhalation of smoke. As for any fire, wear protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus.

SECTION 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES
SPILL OR LEAK: Developer granules may be cleaned up with a broom or vacuum and placed in a convenient waste disposal container. Clean up residue if necessary with soap and water.

SECTION 7 - HANDLING AND STORAGE
HANDLING: No special precautions, when used as intended.
STORAGE: Avoid high temperatures.

SECTION 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROL - PERSONAL PROTECTION
No special personal protection indicated, when used as intended in Xerox Phaser ® laser printers.

THRESHOLD LIMIT VALUE (TLV): 10 mg/m$^3$ (total dust)
PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE LIMIT (PEL): 15 mg/m$^3$ (total dust); 5 mg/m$^3$ (respirable dust)
SHORT TERM EXPOSURE LIMIT (STEL): None established
CEILING LIMIT: None established
XEROX EXPOSURE LIMIT (XEL): 2.5 mg/m$^3$ (total dust); 0.4 mg/m$^3$ (respirable dust)

SECTION 9 - PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES
APPEARANCE/ODOR: Black, blue, red, or yellow granules in cartridge. Slight odor.
SOLUBILITY IN WATER: Not available.
MELTING POINT: Not available
SPECIFIC GRAVITY (Water = 1): 1
SECTION 10 - STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

STABILITY: Stable.
INCOMPATIBILITY WITH OTHER MATERIALS: None are known
HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION: Will not occur
HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS: During a fire, toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. Avoid breathing smoke.

SECTION 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

This material has been evaluated by Xerox Corporation. The toxicity data noted below is based on test results of similar xerographic materials, and does not consider Cu-Zn ferrite, due to its large particle size.

Oral LD$_{50}$: >5 g/kg (rats), practically non-toxic
Dermal LD$_{50}$: > 5 g/kg (rabbits), practically non-toxic
Inhalation LC$_{50}$: > 5 mg/l (rats; 4 hour exposure), practically non-toxic
Eye Irritation: Not an irritant
Skin sensitization: Not a sensitizer
Skin irritation: Not an irritant
Human Patch: Non-irritating, non-sensitizing
Mutagenicity: No mutagenicity detected in Ames assay
Carcinogens: None present

Additional Information: The results obtained from a Xerox sponsored Chronic Toner Inhalation Study demonstrated no lung changes in rats for the lowest (1 mg/m$^3$) exposure level (ie., the level most relevant to potential human exposure). A very slight degree of fibrosis was noted in 25% of the animals at the middle (4 mg/m$^3$) exposure level, while a slight degree of fibrosis was noted in all the animals at the highest (16 mg/m$^3$) exposure level. The findings are attributed to “lung overloading”, a generic response to excessive amounts of any dust retained in the lungs for a prolonged period. This study was conducted using a special test toner to comply with EPA testing protocol. The test toner was ten times more respirable than commercially available Xerox toner and would not be functionally suitable for Xerox equipment.

SECTION 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Aquatic LC$_{50}$ (fathead minnows): > 1000 mg/l

SECTION 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

These products are not a hazardous waste as specified in 40CFR261. Dispose in accordance with all federal, state, and local regulations.
In spent condition, copper-zinc ferrite (CAS 66402-68-4) may be present in the remnant material at sufficient levels to classify the remnant material as a hazardous waste under the California Code of Regulations, Title 22, Division 4.5, and The Hazardous Waste Designation Decree in the Netherlands.
SECTION 14 - TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT: Not regulated.

SECTION 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

TSCA: This material has been manufactured in compliance with the EPA Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA).
RCRA (Resource Conservation and Recovery Act): Not a hazardous waste as specified in 40CFR261. TCLP below hazardous waste levels set by EPA.
SARA 313: Copper-Zinc ferrite is present in all developer colors and is a SARA 313 substance.

SECTION 16 - OTHER INFORMATION

Xerox Corporation
Office Group
Environmental, Health & Safety
P.O. Box 1000
Mail Stop 7063-512
Wilsonville, Oregon 97070
Safety Information: (800) 828-6571
Health Emergency: 585-422-2177
Transportation Emergency (Chemtrec): 800-424-9300