Section I - Product Identification


Chemical Name: None

WHMIS Status: This is not a controlled product

Ingredients (% by wt.)
- Iron powder (50-60%) 7439-89-6
- Styrene/acrylate copolymer (30-40%) 25767-47-9
- Titanium dioxide (<5%) 1317-80-2
- C.I. Pigment Red 258 (<5%) 57301-22-1

Section II - Emergency and First Aid

Primary Route of Entry:
Inhalation: Minimal respiratory tract irritation may occur as with exposure to large amounts of any non-toxic dust.

Eyes: Flush with water.

Skin: Wash with soap and water.

Inhalation: Remove from exposure.

Ingestion: None

Dilute stomach contents with several glasses of water.

Section III - Toxicology and Health Information

Oral LD<sub>50</sub>: >10 g/kg (rats) practically non-toxic.

Dermal LD<sub>50</sub>: >5 g/kg (rabbits) practically non-toxic.¹

Inhalation LC<sub>50</sub>: >5 mg/l (rats, 4 hr exposure) practically non-toxic.¹

>20 mg/l (calculated 1 hr exposure)¹

Eye Irritation: Not an irritant.

Skin Sensitization: Not a sensitizer.¹

Skin Irritation: Not an irritant.

Human Patch: Non-irritating, non-sensitizing.¹

Mutagenicity: No mutagenicity detected in Ames, in vitro CHO, and WP₂ Assay.

Carcinogens: None present

Aquatic LC<sub>50</sub>: N.D.

TLV: 10 mg/m³ (total dust)

PEL: 15 mg/m³ (total dust)

STEL: 5 mg/m³ (respirable dust)

XEL²: 2.5 mg/m³ (total dust)

0.4 mg/m³ (respirable dust)

¹ Based on testing of similar xerographic toner materials. ² XEL - Xerox Exposure Limit

Additional Information: The results obtained from a Xerox sponsored, Chronic Toner Inhalation Study, demonstrated no lung change in rats for the lowest (1 mg/m³) exposure level (i.e. the level most relevant to potential human exposure). A very slight degree of fibrosis was noted in 25% of the animals at the middle (4 mg/m³) exposure level, while a slight degree of fibrosis was noted in all the animals at the highest (16 mg/m³) exposure level. These findings are attributed to "lung overloading", a generic response to excessive amounts of any dust retained in the lungs for a prolonged period. This study was conducted using a special test toner to comply with EPA testing protocol. The test toner was ten times more respirable than commercially available Xerox toner, and would not be functionally suitable for Xerox equipment.
Section IV - Physical Data

Appearance/Odor: Red powder / faint odor
Boiling Point: N.A.
Solubility in Water: Negligible
Evaporation Rate: N.A.
Vapor Density (Air=1): N.A.
Volatile: N.A.% (Wgt)  N.A. % (Vol.)

Softening Range: 85°C to 100°C
Melting Point: N.A.
Specific Gravity (H₂O=1): >1
Vapor Pressure (mm Hg): N.A.

Section V - Fire and Explosion Data

Flash Point (Method Used): N.A.
Extinguishing Media: Water, dry chemical, carbon dioxide or foam.
Special Fire Fighting Procedures: Avoid inhalation of smoke. Wear protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus.
Fire and Explosion Hazards: Toner is a combustible powder. Like most organic materials in powder form, when dispersed in air, it can form explosive mixtures.

Section VI - Reactivity Data

Stability: Stable
Hazardous Polymerization: Will Not Occur
Hazardous Decomposition Products: Products of combustion may be toxic. Avoid breathing smoke.
Incompatibility (Materials to Avoid): Strong acids

Section VII - Special Protection Information

Respiratory Protection: None required when used as intended in Xerox equipment.
Eye Protection: None required when used as intended in Xerox equipment.
Protective Gloves: None required when used as intended in Xerox equipment.
Other: For use other than normal customer - operating procedures (such as in bulk toner processing facilities), goggles and respirators may be required. For more information, contact Xerox.

Section VIII - Special Precautions

Handling and Storage: None
Conditions to Avoid: Avoid prolonged inhalation of excessive dust.

Section IX - Spill, Leak, and Disposal Procedures

For Spills or Leakage: Sweep up or vacuum spilled toner and carefully transfer into sealable waste container. Sweep slowly to minimize generation of dust during clean-up. If a vacuum is used, the motor must be rated as dust tight. A conductive hose bonded to the machine should be used to reduce static buildup (See Section V). Residue can be removed with soap and cold water. Garments may be washed or dry cleaned, after removal of loose toner.

Waste Disposal Method: The material is not a hazardous waste according to Federal Regulation 40 CFR 261 when disposed. State and Local requirements may be more restrictive. Consult with the appropriate State and Local waste disposal authorities for advise.

Section X - Transportation Information

DOT Proper Shipping Name: N.A. (Not Regulated)
Hazard Classification: N.A.
ID Number: N.A.
Packing Group: N.A.