Section I Product Identification

Trade Names/Synonyms: 1055 Toner

Chemical Name: None

Ingredients

- Styrene/acrylate polymer (75-80%)
- Polyvinylbutyral resin (10.15%)
- Carbon black (10.15%)
- Amorphous silica (<1%)
- Difluoroethylene polymer (<1%)

CAS No.

- 25213-39-2
- 63148-65-2
- 1333-86-4
- 7631-86-9
- 24937-79-9

Section II Emergency and First Aid

Eyes: Flush with water.

Skin: Wash with soap and water.

Inhalation: Remove from exposure.

Ingestion: Dilute stomach contents with several glasses of water.

Primary Route of Entry: Inhalation

Symptoms of Overexposure: Minimal respiratory tract irritation may occur as with exposure to large amounts of any non-toxic dust.

Medical Conditions Generally Aggravated by Exposure: None when used as described by product literature.

Additional Information: See Sections V and VII. Further information on file in Poisindex

Section III Toxicology and Health Information

This material has been evaluated by Xerox Corporation.

Oral LD_{50} >5 g/kg (rats) practically non-toxic.

Dermal LD_{50} >10 g/kg (rabbits) practically non-toxic.

Inhalation LC_{50} >5 mg/l (rats, 4 hr exposure) practically non-toxic. ¹

>20 mg/l (calculated 1 hr exposure) non-poisonous, DOT. ¹

Eye Irritation: Not an irritant

Skin Sensitization: Not a sensitizer.

Skin Irritation: Not an irritant.

Human Patch: Non-irritating, non-sensitizing

Mutagenicity: No mutagenicity detected in Ames Assay.

Carcinogens: None present

Aquatic LC_{50}: None

Additional Information: In a Xerox sponsored chronic inhalation study in rats using a special test toner, there were no lung changes at all in the lowest exposure level (1 mg/m³), the most relevant level to potential human exposures. A very slight degree of fibrosis was noted in 25% of the animals at the middle exposure level (4 mg/m³) while a slight degree of fibrosis was observed at the highest exposure level (16 mg/m³) in all animals. These findings are attributed to “lung overloading,” a generic response to excessive amounts of any dust retained in the lungs for a prolonged interval. The special test toner was ten times more respirable than commercially available Xerox toner to comply with EPA testing protocol and would not function properly in Xerox equipment.

¹Based on similar xerographic toner materials. ²XEL-Xerox Exposure Limit
**Section IV - Physical Data**

- **Appearance/Odor:** Black powder / faint odor
- **Boiling Point:** N.A.
- **Solubility in Water:** Negligible
- **Evaporation Rate:** N.A.
- **Vapor Density (Air=1):** N.A.
- **Volatile:** N.A.% (Wgt) N.A.% (Vol.)
- **Softening Range:** 85°C to 100°C
- **Melting Point:** N.A.
- **Specific Gravity (H₂O=1):** 1
- **Vapor Pressure (mm Hg):** N.A.
- **pH:** N.A.

**Section V - Fire and Explosion Data**

- **Flash Point (Method Used):** N.A.
- **Flammable Limits:** Flammable LEL: N.A. UEL: N.A.
- **Extinguishing Media:** Water, dry chemical, carbon dioxide or foam.
- **Special Fire Fighting Procedures:** Avoid inhalation of smoke. Wear protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus.
- **Fire and Explosion Hazards:** Toner is a combustible powder. Like most organic materials in powder form, when dispersed in air, it can form explosive mixtures.

**Section VI - Reactivity Data**

- **Stability:** Stable
- **Hazardous Polymerization:** Will Not Occur
- **Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Products of combustion may be toxic. Avoid breathing smoke.
- **Incompatibility (Materials to Avoid):** None known

**Section VII - Special Protection Information**

- **Respiratory Protection:** None required when used as intended in Xerox equipment.
- **Eye Protection:** None required when used as intended in Xerox equipment.
- **Protective Gloves:** None required when used as intended in Xerox equipment.
- **Other:** For use other than normal customer - operating procedures (such as in bulk toner processing facilities), goggles and respirators may be required. For more information, contact Xerox.

**Section VIII - Special Precautions**

- **Handling and Storage:** None
- **Conditions to Avoid:** Avoid prolonged inhalation of excessive dust.

**Section IX - Spill, Leak, and Disposal Procedures**

- **For Spills or Leakage:** Sweep up or vacuum spilt toner and carefully transfer into sealable waste container. Sweep slowly to minimize generation of dust during clean-up. If a vacuum is used, the motor must be rated as dust tight. A conductive hose bonded to the machine should be used to reduce static buildup (See Section V). Residue can be removed with soap and cold water. Garments may be washed or dry cleaned, after removal of loose toner.
- **Waste Disposal Method:** When disposed, this material is not a hazardous waste according to Federal Regulation 40 CFR 261. However, State and Local requirements may be more restrictive. Therefore, consultation with the appropriate State and Local waste disposal authorities is advised. Incinerate only in a closed container.

**Section X - Transportation Information**

- **DOT Proper Shipping Name:** Not Regulated
- **Hazard Classification:** N.A.
- **ID Number:** N.A.